Re: Second Referee Report

Dear the second referee

First of all, thank you very much for the comments. I am really sorry for my English... This problem is since I was a high-school student. I was actually very good at math and biology but very bad at English and Japanese (especially classical Japanese). I'll try to polish my language as possible as I can.

About the first comment, I actually kept the model as close as possible to the original model presented in Acemoglu and Robinson (2006). So that, I admit that I need more general form of welfare function as the first referee also points out. A defense for my present formulation is as follows: so long as players are risk-neutral, the strategic structure will not be altered to change the result significantly. I guess one good thing to introduce sophisticated production or welfare structure will be the elimination of corner solutions. Actually I wanted to keep *easiest* comparability to the original model of Acemoglu and Robinson (2006) for convenience of readers.

About the second comment, I would like to clarify the meaning of equation (8). If the partial derivative of the left-hand-side of equation (8) is *defined* to be constant, the critique of the referee is true. However, it is actually not. Equation (8) is the first order *condition*, which is solved by equating the left-hand-side (LHS) and the right-hand-side (RHS) of equation (8). Therefore, the *intersection* of LHS and RHS – the solution to the first order condition (equilibrium) – changes as parameters in LHS change, and that is the meaning of the partial derivative of LHS with respect to \bar{y} or some other related variables (please see also Figure 2 in my paper).

Sincerely yours,

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¹ Acemoglu, Daron and James A. Robinson, 2006. *Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.